

## Иоганн Метгер

*Johannes Metger*



Около 1895

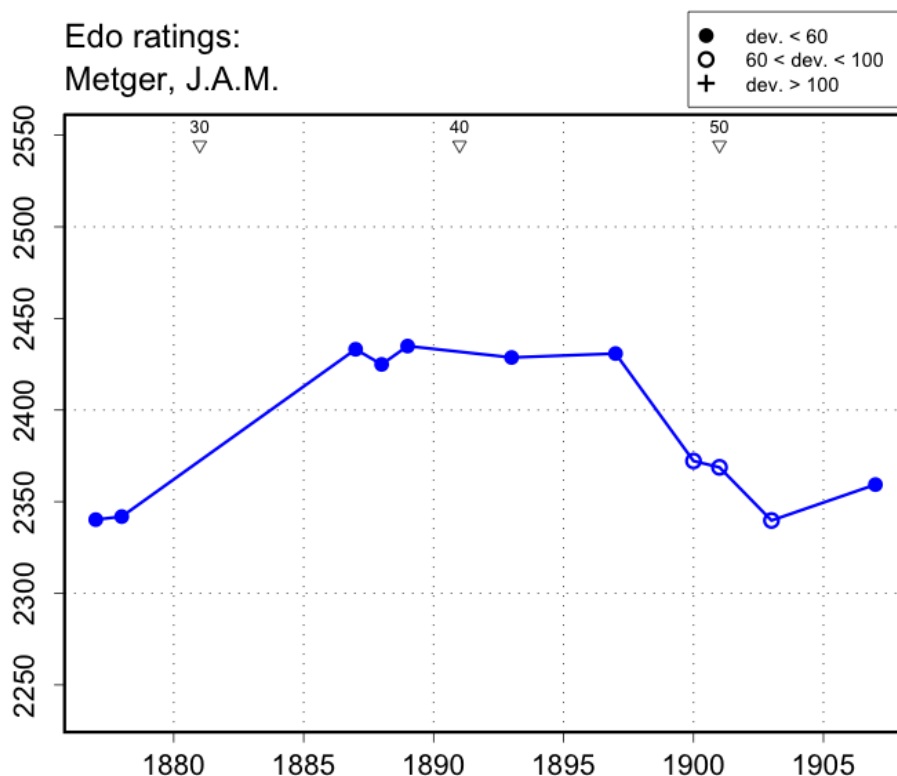
Страны:	 <a href="#">Германия</a>
Дата рождения:	<a href="#">15 декабря 1851</a>
Место рождения:	Гроотхузен
Дата смерти:	<a href="#">25 января 1926</a> (74 года)
Место смерти:	<a href="#">Киль</a>

Johannes Metger (15 December 1850, [Groothusen](#) - 24 January 1926, [Kiel](#)) was a [German chess](#) master. He tied for 2nd-4th at Cologne 1877 (the 11th WDSB-Congress, [Johannes Zukertort](#) won), took 9th at Leipzig 1877 (the 3rd MDSB-Congress, [Louis Paulsen](#) won), took 7th at Frankfurt 1878 (the 12th WDSB-Congress, Paulsen won), and won in local tournaments at Schwerin 1883, Rostock 1884, and Wismer 1886.<sup>[1]</sup> He tied for 14-16th at Frankfurt 1887 (the 5th [DSB Congress](#), [George Henry Mackenzie](#) won), took 6th at Nuremberg 1888 ([Siegbert Tarrasch](#) won), took 12th at Breslau 1889 (the 6th DSB-Congress, Tarrasch won), tied for 4-6th at Kiel 1893 (the 8th DSB-Congress, [Curt von Bardeleben](#) and [Carl August Walbrodt](#) won), took 12th at Berlin 1897 ([Rudolf Charousek](#) won), won at Altona 1897 (*Quadrangular*), took 3rd at Kiel 1900 (*Quadrangular*),

shared 1st at Kiel 1901 (*Quadrangular*), and tied for 23-24th at Ostend 1907 ([Ossip Bernstein](#) and [Akiba Rubinstein](#) won).<sup>[2]</sup>

His name is attached to the **Metger Variation** in the **Four Knights Game** (C47): 1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Nc3 Nf6 4.Bb5 Bb4 5.0-0 0-0 6.d3 d6 7.Bg5 Bxc3 8.bxc3 Qe7 9.Re1 Nd8 (with the idea of playing this Knight to e6) He is an author of *Die Schachschule* (Leipzig 1886), and *Der achte Kongress des Deutschen Schachbundes* (Leipzig 1894).<sup>[3]</sup> He directed in 1925 the [Baden-Baden](#) tournament (won by [Alexander Alekhine](#)).

**Иоганн Метгер** ([нем.](#) *Johannes Metger*, [15 декабря 1851](#) – [25 января 1926](#), [Киль](#)) – [немецкий шахматист](#). Он связал для 2-го-4-го в Кельне 1877 (11-й WDSB-Конгресс, Йоханнес Цукертотом выиграл), занял 9-е место на Лейпциг 1877 (3-й MDSB-Конгресс, Луи Паульсен выиграл), занял 7-е в Франкфурт 1878 (12-й WDSB-Конгресс, Паульсен выиграл), и выиграл в местных турнирах в 1883 Шверине, Ростоке 1884, 1886 и Wismer.[1] Он связал для 14-16-го во Франкфурте 1887 (5-й ОУС Конгресса, Джордж Генри Макензи выиграл), заняла 6-е в Нюрнберге, 1888 (Siegbert Тарраш выиграл), заняла 12-е в Бреслау, 1889 (6-е для DSB-Конгресс, Тарраш выиграл), привязанная для 4-6-е место на Киле 1893 (8-е для DSB-Конгресс, Курта фон Барделебена и Карл август Walbrodt выиграл), заняла 12-е в Берлине 1897 (Рудольф Charousek вон), вон на Альтона 1897 (Четырехугольная), заняла 3 на Киле 1900 (Четырехугольная), общая 1-й в Киле 1901 (Четырехугольная), и связал для 23-24го в Остенде 1907 (Осип Бернштейн и Акиба Рубинштейн выиграл).[2]



## Книги

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- Die Schachschule, Лейпциг, 1886
- Der achte Kongress des Deutschen Schachbundes, Лейпциг, 1894

### Ratings

Year	Rank	Edo	Dev.	Games
<a href="#">1877</a>	54	2340	(58)	16
<a href="#">1878</a>	52	2342	(59)	9
<a href="#">1879</a>	53	2352	(67)	0
<a href="#">1880</a>	57	2362	(73)	0
<a href="#">1881</a>	62	2372	(75)	0
<a href="#">1882</a>	62	2382	(76)	0
<a href="#">1883</a>	68	2393	(75)	0
<a href="#">1884</a>	60	2403	(72)	0
<a href="#">1885</a>	58	2413	(67)	0
<a href="#">1886</a>	53	2423	(58)	0
<a href="#">1887</a>	50	2433	(44)	20
<a href="#">1888</a>	51	2425	(44)	10
<a href="#">1889</a>	47	2435	(45)	17
<a href="#">1890</a>	47	2433	(55)	0
<a href="#">1891</a>	49	2432	(60)	0
<a href="#">1892</a>	46	2430	(61)	0
<a href="#">1893</a>	46	2429	(57)	8

### Biographical data

Name: **Metger, Johannes Ad. M.**

Born: 15 Dec. 1851

Died: 24 Jan. 1926

### Notes:

Feenstra Kuiper and Golombek have birth year 1850; Hooper and Whyld (1st ed.) have birth year 1850, but correct it to 1851 in their 2nd edition.

### References

#### [Books](#)

Di Felice, Chess Results, 1901-1920, page 311

Feenstra Kuiper, 100 Jahre Schachturniere, page 273

Forster, Amos Burn, page 391, 965

Gaige, Chess Personalia, page 279

Golombek, Golombek's Encyclopedia, page 198

Hooper and Whyld, Oxford Companion (1st

<a href="#">1894</a>	47	2429 (61)	0	ed.), page 19, 213
<a href="#">1895</a>	46	2430 (61)	0	Hooper and Whyld, Oxford Companion (2nd ed.), page 258
<a href="#">1896</a>	45	2430 (58)	0	
<a href="#">1897</a>	45	2431 (48)	20	Thulin, Name index to CTC, page 174
<a href="#">1898</a>	54	2411 (58)	0	<a href="#">Web</a>
<a href="#">1899</a>	63	2392 (63)	0	Sericano, C. [ <a href="#">Maestri di scacchi dell'800</a> ]
<a href="#">1900</a>	74	2372 (63)	3	
<a href="#">1901</a>	76	2369 (64)	3	
<a href="#">1902</a>	90	2354 (66)	0	
<a href="#">1903</a>	98	2340 (65)	3	
<a href="#">1904</a>	90	2345 (66)	0	
<a href="#">1905</a>	94	2350 (64)	0	
<a href="#">1906</a>	92	2354 (58)	0	
<a href="#">1907</a>	90	2359 (48)	28	

### [Rating table notes](#)

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#### Tournament data

<a href="#">Leipzig 1877</a>	Leipzig Tournament	3.5 / 11
<a href="#">Cologne 1877</a>	11th West German Chess Congress	3 / 5
<a href="#">Frankfurt 1878</a>	12th West German Chess Congress	4 / 9
<a href="#">Frankfurt 1887 (4)</a>	5th German Chess Federation Congress - Meisterturnier	8.5 / 20
<a href="#">Nuremberg 1888 (1)</a>	2nd Bavarian Chess Federation Congress - Meisterturnier	3 / 10

<a href="#">Breslau 1889 (3)</a>	6th German Chess Federation Congress - Meisterturnier	7.5 / 17
<a href="#">Kiel 1893 (1)</a>	8th German Chess Federation Congress - Meisterturnier	4.5 / 8
<a href="#">Altona 1897</a>	1st Lower Elbe Chess Federation Tournament	2.5 / 3
<a href="#">Berlin 1897 (7)</a>	11th German Chess Federation Congress - Meisterturnier	7 / 17
<a href="#">Kiel 1900</a>	Kiel Tournament	1.5 / 3
<a href="#">Kiel 1901</a>	5th Lower Elbe Chess Federation Congress	2.5 / 3
<a href="#">Hamburg 1903</a>	Hamburg Tournament	1 / 3
<a href="#">Ostend 1907 (3)</a>	Ostend Master Tournament	11 / 28

**Best World Rank:** **#22** (on the [June 1878 rating list](#))

**Highest Rating:** **2603** on the [May 1894 rating list](#), #28 in world, [age 42y5m](#)

**Best Individual Performance:** **2640** in [Kiel, 1893](#), scoring 3.5/5 (70%) vs  
2602-rated opposition

Number of games in database: 102

Years covered: 1874 to 1907

Overall record: +24 -44 =34 (40.2%)\*

\* Overall winning percentage = (wins+draws/2) / total games  
Based on games in the database; may be incomplete.

## MOST PLAYED OPENINGS

With the White pieces:	With the Black pieces:
<a href="#">Ruy Lopez</a> (18) <a href="#">C67</a> <a href="#">C82</a> <a href="#">C70</a> <a href="#">C77</a> <a href="#">C83</a>	<a href="#">French Defense</a> (14) <a href="#">C11</a> <a href="#">C01</a> <a href="#">C14</a> <a href="#">C02</a> <a href="#">C00</a>
<a href="#">King's Gambit Accepted</a> (4) <a href="#">C33</a> <a href="#">C38</a>	<a href="#">Ruy Lopez</a> (6) <a href="#">C67</a> <a href="#">C65</a> <a href="#">C66</a>
<a href="#">Ruy Lopez, Open</a> (4) <a href="#">C82</a> <a href="#">C83</a>	<a href="#">Giuoco Piano</a> (6) <a href="#">C50</a> <a href="#">C54</a> <a href="#">C53</a>

[Orthodox Defense](#) (4)

[D53](#) [D60](#) [D50](#)

[French](#) (5)

[C11](#) [C00](#) [C13](#)

[Four Knights](#) (5)

[C49](#)

[Queen's Pawn Game](#) (4)

[D05](#) [A40](#)



#### NOTABLE GAMES:

[Metger vs Chigorin, 1897](#) 1-0

[Wemmers vs Metger, 1877](#) 0-1

[Metger vs Mieses, 1893](#) 1-0

[Von Bardeleben vs Metger, 1893](#) 1/2-1/2

#### NOTABLE TOURNAMENTS:

[8th DSB Kongress](#) (1893)

[Leipzig](#) (1877)

[Breslau](#) (1889)

[Berlin](#) (1897)

#### GAME COLLECTIONS:

[1893 Kiel Komplett](#) by Calli

[Kiel 1893](#) by suenteus po 147

[Search Sacrifice Explorer](#) for Johannes Metger

[Search Google](#) for Johannes Metger

<a href="#">Leipzig, 1877</a>	not rated on <a href="#">July 1877 list</a>	[2474]	-4 (3.5/11, 32%)	-2 (0.5/3, 17%) vs 2609-rated opposition	N/A
<a href="#">Cologne, 1877</a>	2378 (#28 on <a href="#">August 1877 list</a> )	[2456]	= (2/4, 50%)	-1 (1/3, 33%) vs 2521-rated opposition	=0.0
<a href="#">Frankfurt, 1878</a>	2403 (#27 on <a href="#">July 1878 list</a> )	[2405]	-1 (4/9, 44%)	-3 (0/3, 0%) vs 2571-rated opposition	-0.9
<a href="#">Frankfurt, 1887</a>	not rated on <a href="#">July 1887 list</a>	2511	-3 (8.5/20, 43%)	-5 (4/13, 31%) vs 2622-rated opposition	N/A
<a href="#">Nuremberg, 1888</a>	2539 (#28 on <a href="#">January 1888 list</a> )	2449	-4 (3/10, 30%)	-4 (2/8, 25%) vs 2574-rated opposition	-1.7
<a href="#">Breslau, 1889</a>	2507 (#39 on <a href="#">July 1889 list</a> )	2581	-2 (7.5/17, 44%)	-1 (7.5/16, 47%) vs 2594-rated opposition	+1.2
<a href="#">Kiel, 1893</a>	not rated on <a href="#">August 1893 list</a>	2640	+1 (4.5/8, 56%)	+2 (3.5/5, 70%) vs 2602-rated opposition	N/A
<a href="#">Altona, 1897</a>	not rated on <a href="#">July 1897 list</a>	[2512]	+2 (2.5/3, 83%)	+1 (1/1, 100%) vs 2485-rated opposition	N/A
<a href="#">Berlin, 1897</a>	not rated on <a href="#">September 1897 list</a>	2568	-3 (7/17, 41%)	-3 (6.5/16, 41%) vs 2623-rated opposition	N/A
<a href="#">Kiel, 1900</a>	not rated on <a href="#">January 1900 list</a>	[2475]	= (1.5/3, 50%)	= (0.5/1, 50%) vs 2511-rated opposition	N/A
<a href="#">Ostend, 1907</a>	not rated on <a href="#">January 1907 list</a>	2472	-6 (11/28, 39%)	-9 (6/21, 29%) vs 2597-rated opposition	N/A